118th CONGRESS 1st Session

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To direct the Secretary of Commerce and the Comptroller General of the United States to study the feasibility of Historically Black Colleges and Universities achieving a certain classification.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. WARNOCK introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on ______

A BILL

- To direct the Secretary of Commerce and the Comptroller General of the United States to study the feasibility of Historically Black Colleges and Universities achieving a certain classification.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Increase America's Re-
- 5 search Capacity Act of 2023".

6 SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.

7 In this Act:

(1) HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGE OR UNI VERSITY.—The term "Historically Black College or
 University" means a part B institution described in
 section 322(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
 (20 U.S.C. 1061(2)).

6 (2) R1 INSTITUTION.—The term "R1 institu-7 tion" means an institution classified as an R1 doc-8 toral university, according to the Carnegie Classi-9 fication of Institutions of Higher Education frame-10 work as the framework exists on the date of enact-11 ment of this Act, by the issuer of the framework.

12 SEC. 3. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE REPORTS ON13REDUNDANCIES AND DUPLICATIVE ACTIVI-14TIES AND FUNCTIONS.

(a) SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.—Not later than 1
year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
of Commerce shall prepare and submit to Congress a report that contains—

(1) a description of programmatic and organizational redundancies, and duplicative activities and
functions, for programs within the Department of
Commerce that provide support for scientific research at Historically Black Colleges and Universities; and

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(2) a plan to implement necessary reforms and
 ensure each office that provides support as described
 in paragraph (1) has the leadership, independence,
 policies, and procedures to properly carry out its re sponsibilities in providing that support.

6 (b) FEDERAL RESEARCH AGENCIES.—

7 (1) Reports including strategic plans.— 8 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment 9 of this Act, the Director of the Office of Science and 10 Technology Policy, in collaboration with the head of 11 each Federal research agency, shall prepare and sub-12 mit to Congress a report describing programmatic 13 and organizational redundancies, and duplicative ac-14 tivities and functions, for programs that provide 15 support as described in subsection (a)(1) and a stra-16 tegic plan to consolidate across each Federal re-17 search agency efforts (including through awards) to 18 provide that support for Historically Black Colleges 19 and Universities.

20 (2) CONSIDERATIONS.—In developing a stra21 tegic plan under paragraph (1), the Director and the
22 head of each Federal research agency shall consider
23 how the consolidation involved would allow the Fed24 eral research agencies to carry out 1 or more of the
25 following:

1 (A) Issuing new or expanding existing (as 2 of the date of the issuance) funding opportuni-3 ties targeted to Historically Black Colleges and 4 Universities. (B) Modifying solicitations for existing (as 5 6 of the date of the modification) research (in-7 cluding development) programs to incentivize 8 effective partnerships with Historically Black 9 Colleges and Universities. 10 (C) Offering planning awards for Histori-11 cally Black Colleges and Universities to develop 12 or equip award officers with the requisite depth 13 of knowledge to submit competitive proposals 14 for and manage awards. 15 (D) Offering additional training programs, including providing individualized and timely 16 17 award officers, guidance, to faculty, and 18 postdoctoral researchers at Historically Black 19 Colleges and Universities to ensure their under-20 standing of the requirements for an effective 21 proposal for an award. 22 (E) Other approaches for making funding 23 through competitive funding models more acces-24 sible for underresourced Historically Black Col-25 leges and Universities.

1	(3) AWARDS.—In this subsection, the term
2	"award" includes a grant, contract, or cooperative
3	agreement.
4	SEC. 4. COMPTROLLER GENERAL STUDY ON THE FEASI-
5	BILITY OF HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES
6	AND UNIVERSITIES ACHIEVING A CERTAIN
7	CLASSIFICATION.
8	(a) Study.—
9	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Comptroller General of
10	the United States shall prepare a study on the insti-
11	tutional challenges and barriers hindering Histori-
12	cally Black Colleges and Universities from achieving,
13	and the feasibility of the colleges and universities
14	achieving, classification as an R1 institution.
15	(2) CONTENTS.—In preparing the study, the
16	Comptroller General may—
17	(A) examine topics including—
18	(i) funding opportunities and resource
19	allocation required for Historically Black
20	Colleges and Universities to enhance their
21	research infrastructure and capacity, fo-
22	cusing on the opportunities and resources
23	of Federal research agencies, including the
24	Office of Science and Technology Policy,
25	the National Institute of Standards and

1	Technology of the Department of Com-
2	merce, and similar offices of the Depart-
3	ment of Commerce;
4	(ii) strategies for Historically Black
5	Colleges and Universities to recruit and re-
6	tain highly qualified faculty with strong re-
7	search backgrounds; and
8	(iii) best practices and successful
9	models employed by R1 institutions (as of
10	the date the study is completed) that His-
11	torically Black Colleges and Universities
12	can adopt; and
13	(B) prepare recommendations for Federal
14	support and initiatives to facilitate the advance-
15	ment of Historically Black Colleges and Univer-
16	sities in research and innovation.
17	(b) REPORT.—Not later than 12 months after the
18	date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
19	shall submit a report containing the results of the study,
20	and recommendations for such legislative and administra-
21	tive action as the Comptroller General determines to be
22	appropriate, to the appropriate committees of Congress
23	and the Congressional Research Service.